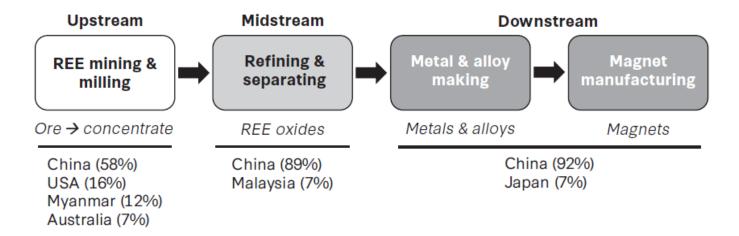
# Will Alaska Lead on National Mineral Security?

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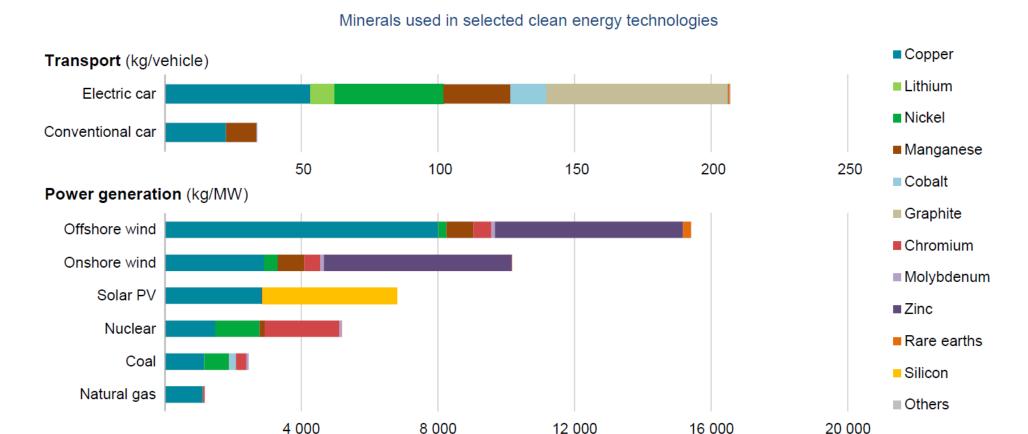
TABLE 1 SHARES OF GLOBAL EXTRACTION OF RARE EARTH ELEMENTS

	2010	2022
China	95%	60%
United States	0%	16%

FIGURE 1 Rare earth elements supply chain and market share (2022)



## The rapid deployment of clean energy technologies as part of energy transitions implies a significant increase in demand for minerals



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Notes: kg = kilogramme; MW = megawatt. Steel and aluminium not included. See Chapter 1 and Annex for details on the assumptions and methodologies.

## Did you know?



silica COPPER GOLD diamonds titanium TIN MOLYBDENUM indium IRON IRIDIUM zirconium ZINC lead YTTRIUM vanadium ALUMINUM boron chromium nickel TUNGSTEN oil & gas

Photo source: www.pdac.ca/miningmatters



### Modern technologies have become more mineral intensive



**FEBRUARY 24, 2021** 

## Executive Order on America's Supply Chains



By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, it is hereby ordered as follows:

Section 1. Policy. The United States needs resilient, diverse, and secure supply chains to ensure our economic prosperity and national security.

Pandemics and other biological threats, cyber-attacks, climate shocks and extreme weather events, terrorist attacks, geopolitical and economic competition, and other conditions can reduce critical manufacturing capacity

JOSEPH R. BIDEN JR.

THE WHITE HOUSE, February 24, 2021.

#### Biden cracks down on drilling and mining

Sept. 7, 2023 Updated Thu., Sept. 7, 2023 at 7:24 p.m.



## Alaska Minerals in Renewable Energy

Copper in wires and cables also plays a central role carrying the electrical current from renewable energy systems to where it needs to go — whether that's to a battery, fuel cell or the electrical grid.

Solar battery

storage

Cerium

Cobalt

Graphite

Lanthanum

Solar panels

Lanthanum Graphite Silver Copper

Graphite is also used in casting silicon in solar panels. High capacity generators for wind, hydropower, tidal, biomass, and geothermal Dysprosium

Cobalt Industrial alloys
Copper Cerium

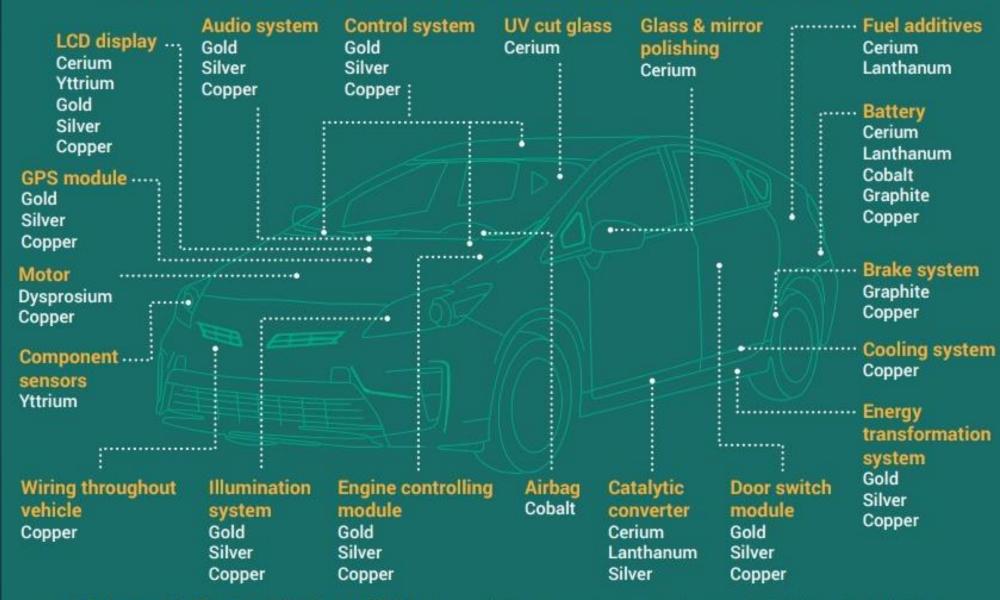
Cerium Lanthanum Yttrium

Tower
Zinc alloys

Tower grounding wire
 Copper

 Ocean corrosion protection for off-shore turbines Zinc alloys

## Alaska Minerals in Electric Vehicles



\*Rechargeable Zinc-ion batteries, or RZIBs, are promising energy storage replacements for lithium-ion batteries based on their relatively high energy density and low cost, negligible environmental impact, and increased safety.

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